



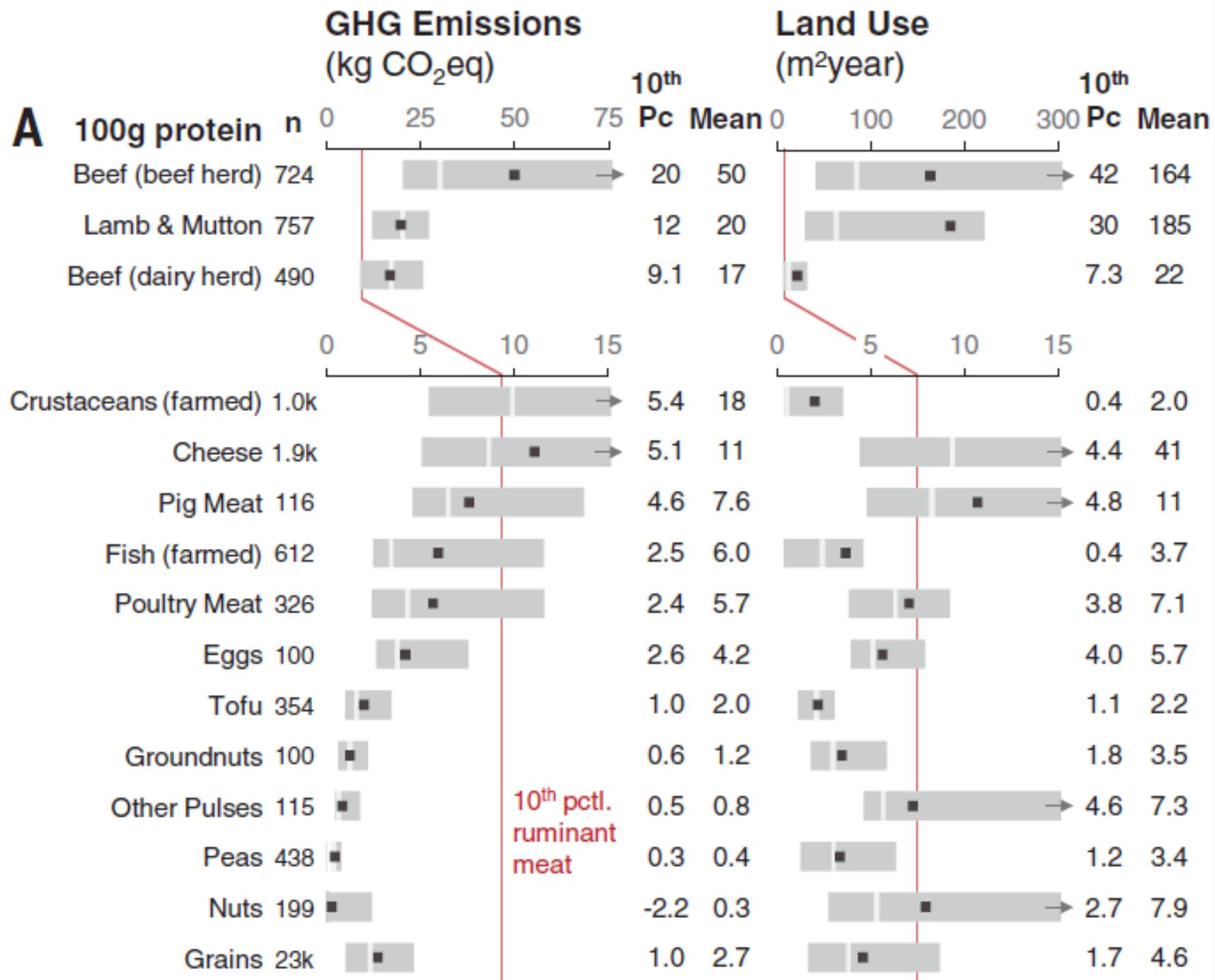
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Assessing livestock systems – how indicators, system boundaries and methods may influence results

EAAP 2021, Davos, September 2

Adrian Muller, adrian.mueller@fibl.org



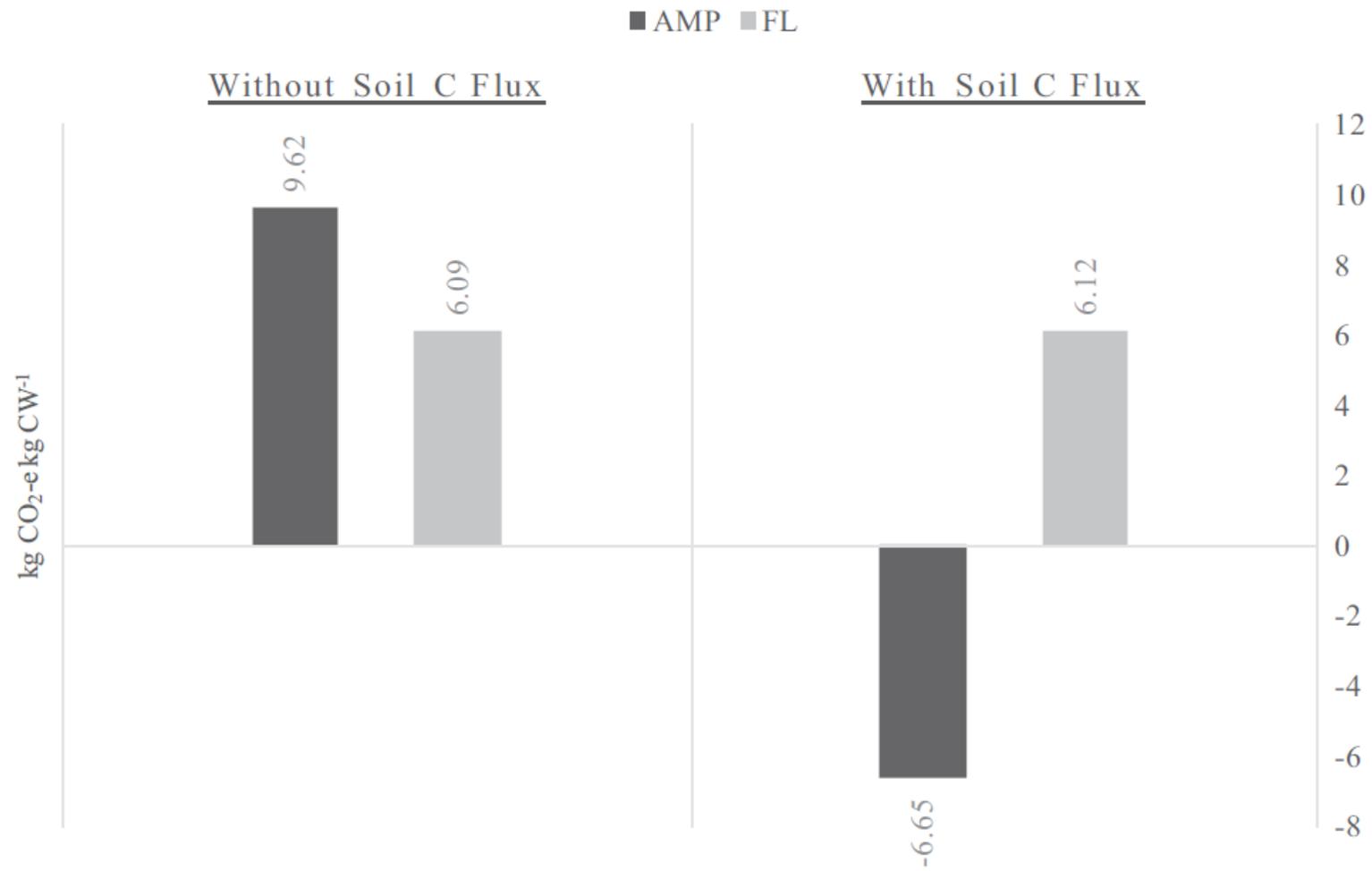


Fig. 2. Estimated emissions (kg CO₂-e kg CW⁻¹) for each finishing strategy – feedlot (FL) and adaptive multi-paddock (AMP) grazing – before (left) and after (right) net C flux from soils (sequestration and erosion) is incorporated.

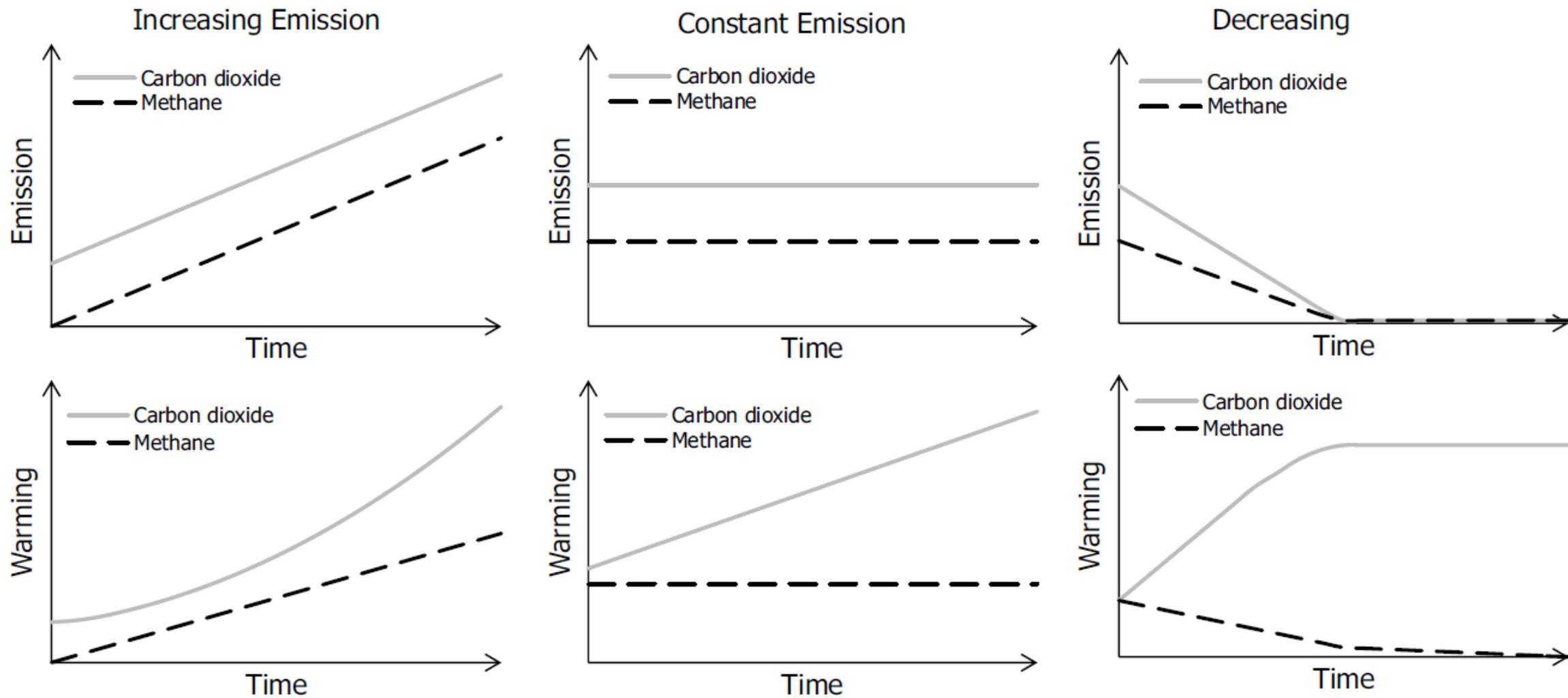
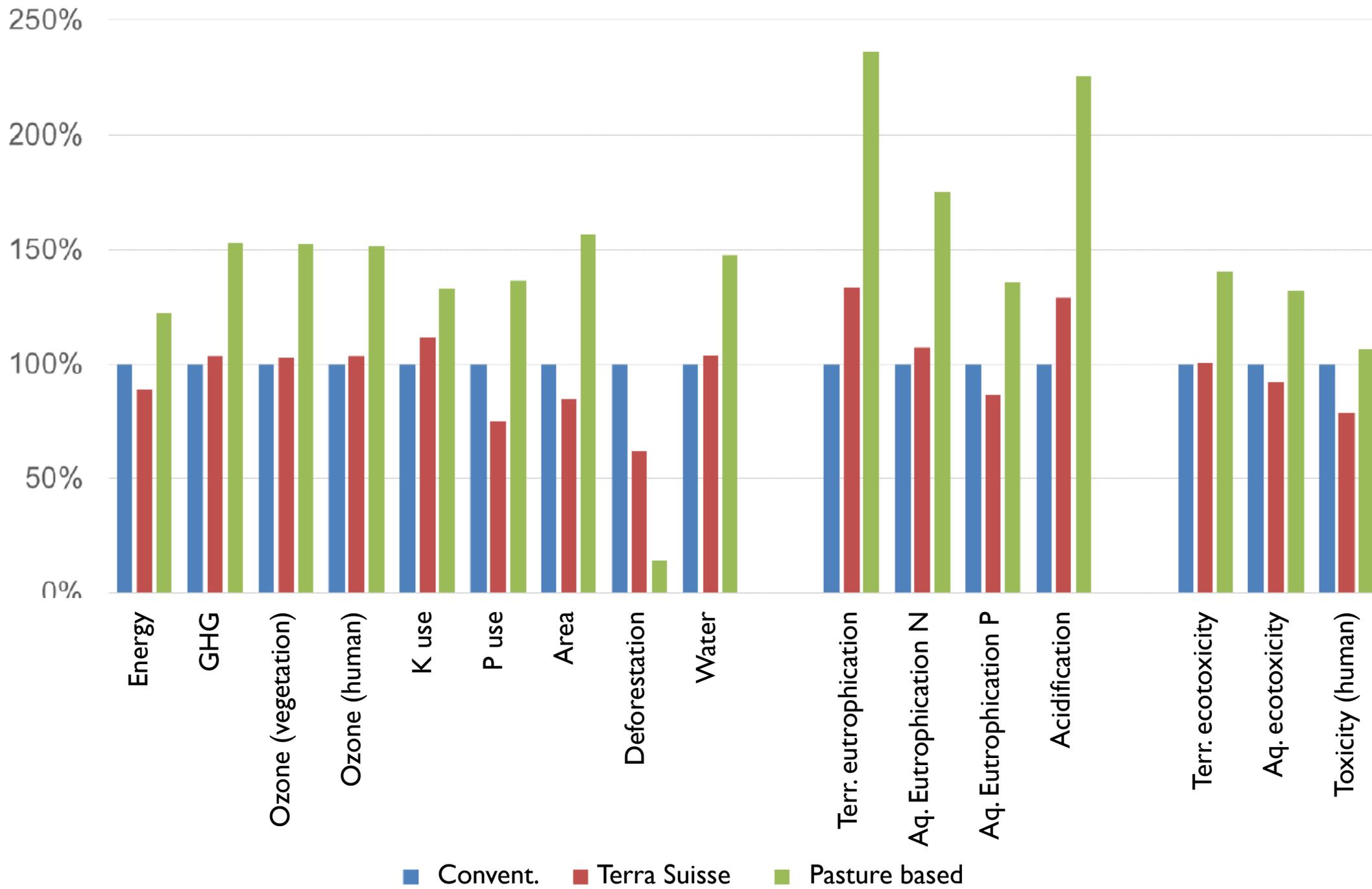


Fig. 1 Corresponding climate impacts of **a** increasing, **b** constant, and **c** decreasing carbon dioxide and methane emissions (adopted of Allen et al. (2017))

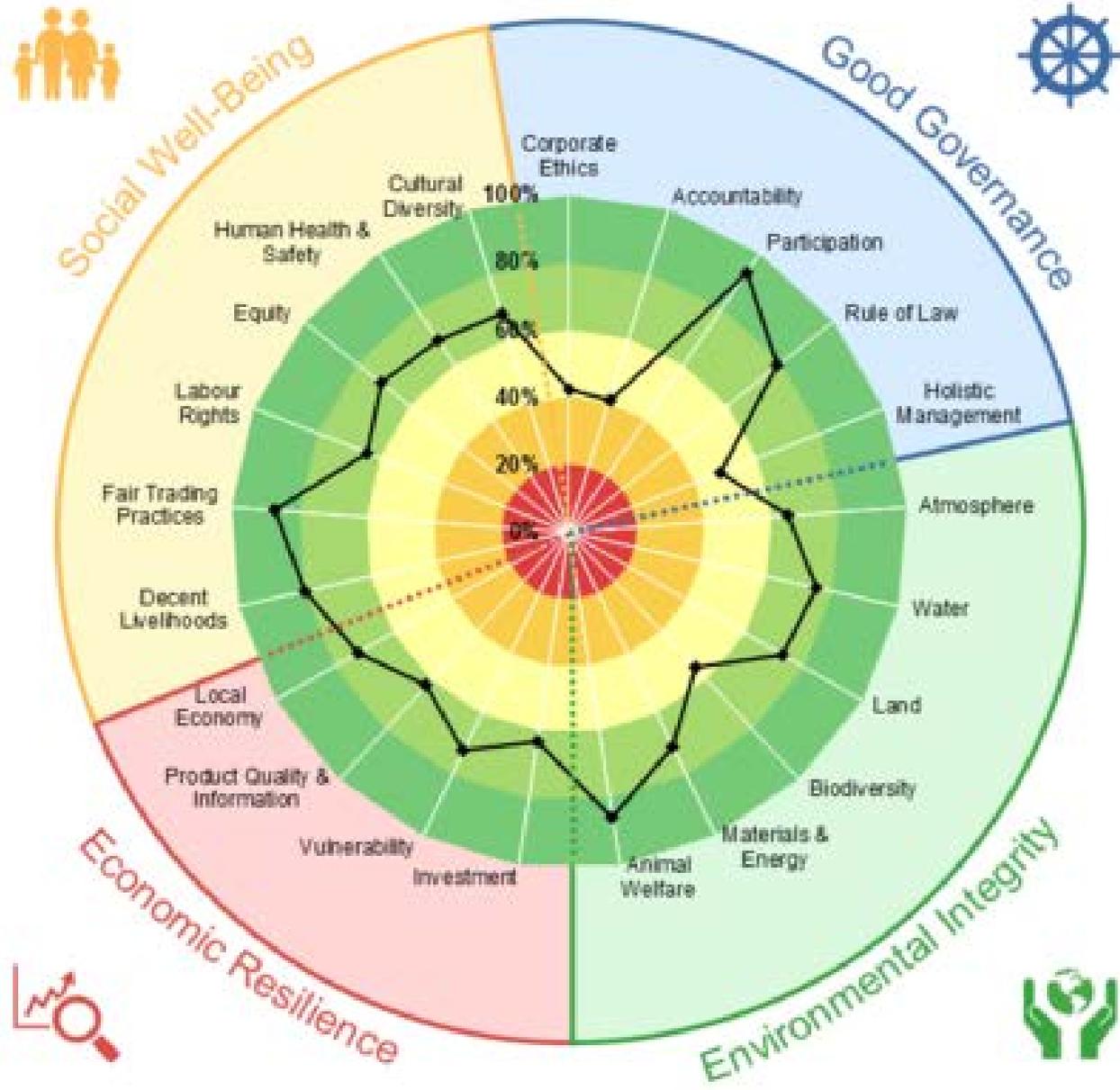


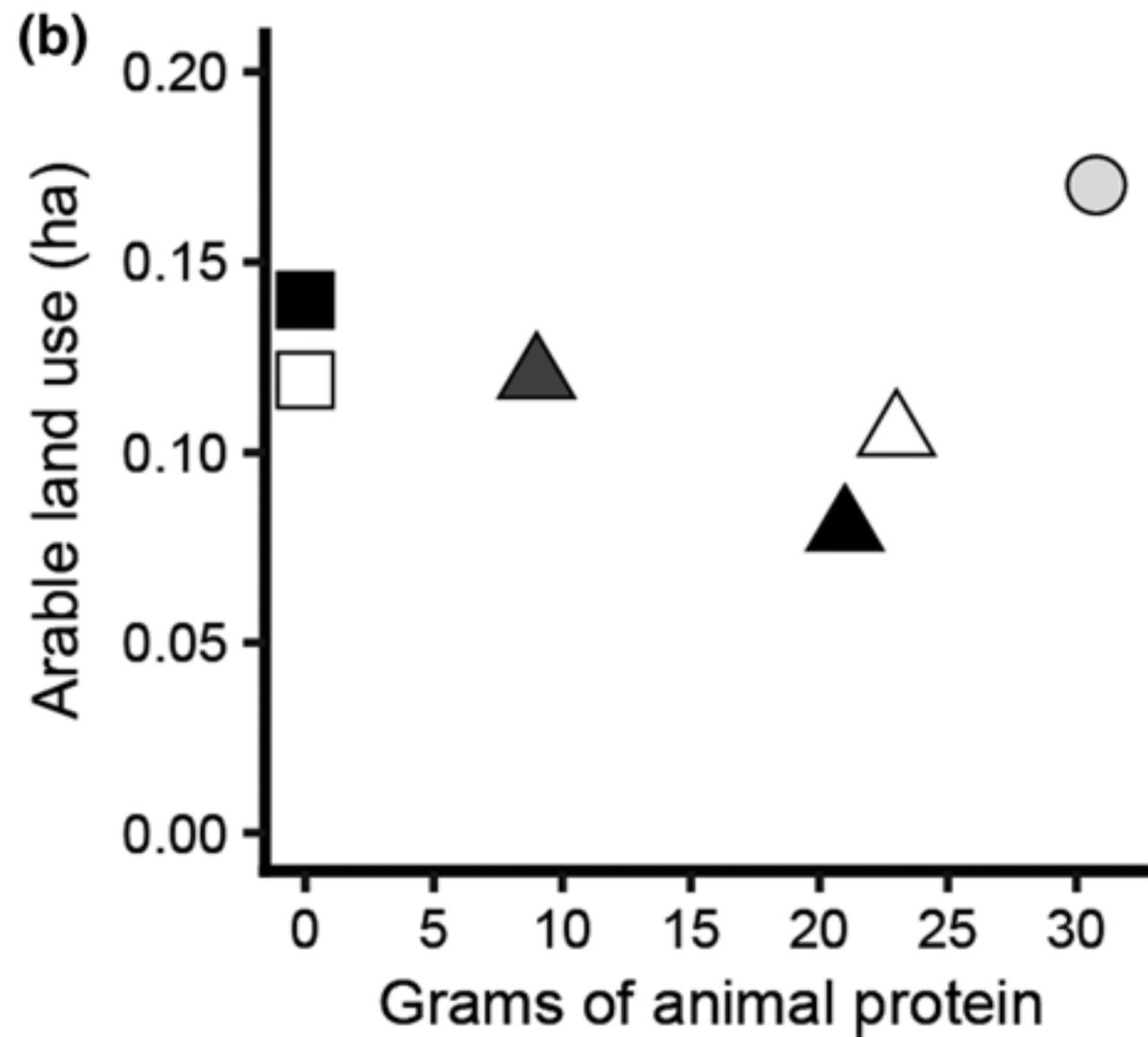
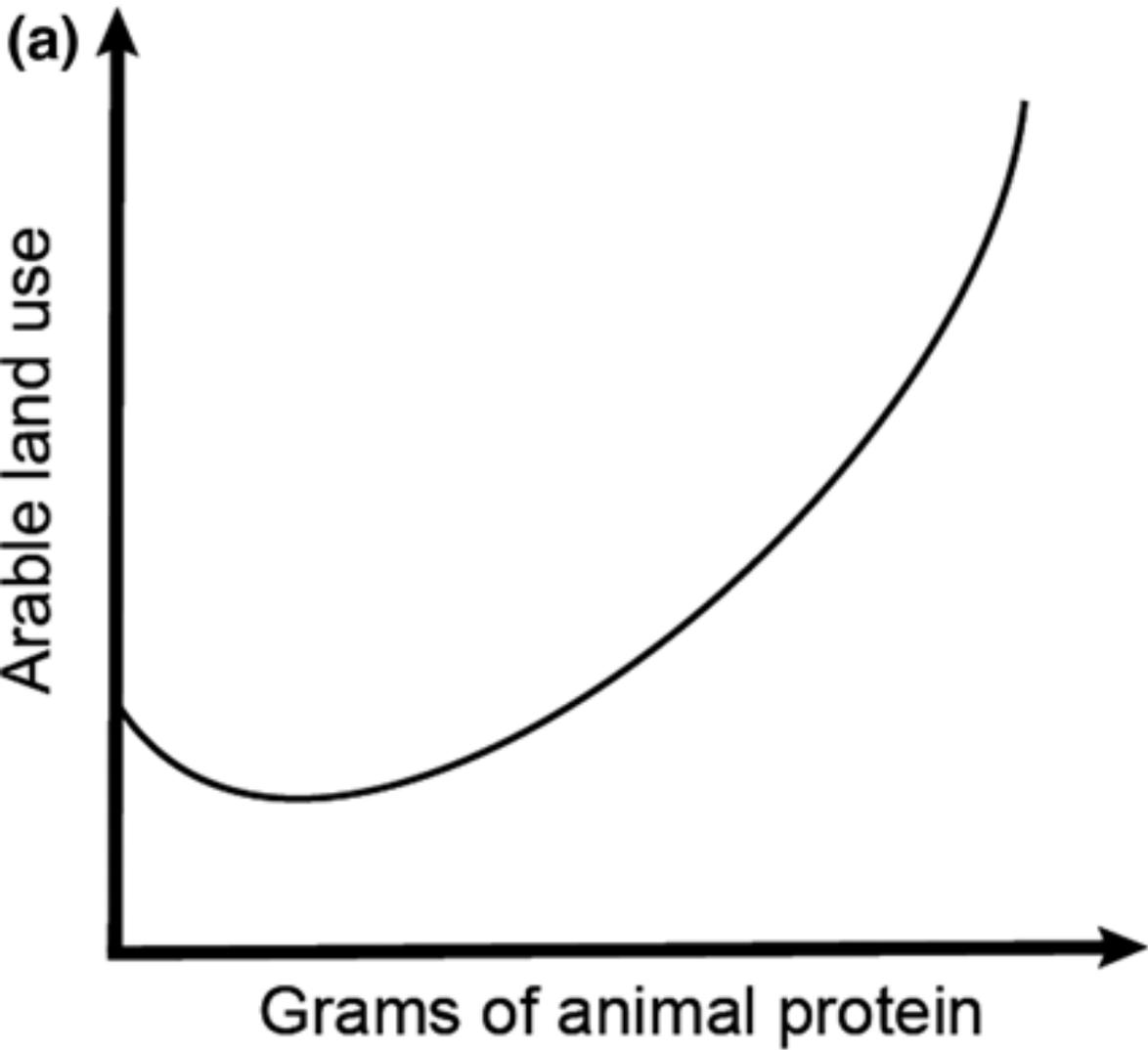
Can we agree on something?

- The LCA calculations are correct
- Good grassland management
- Increase the number of lactations

- Choice of species?
- Production from grass: milk or meat?

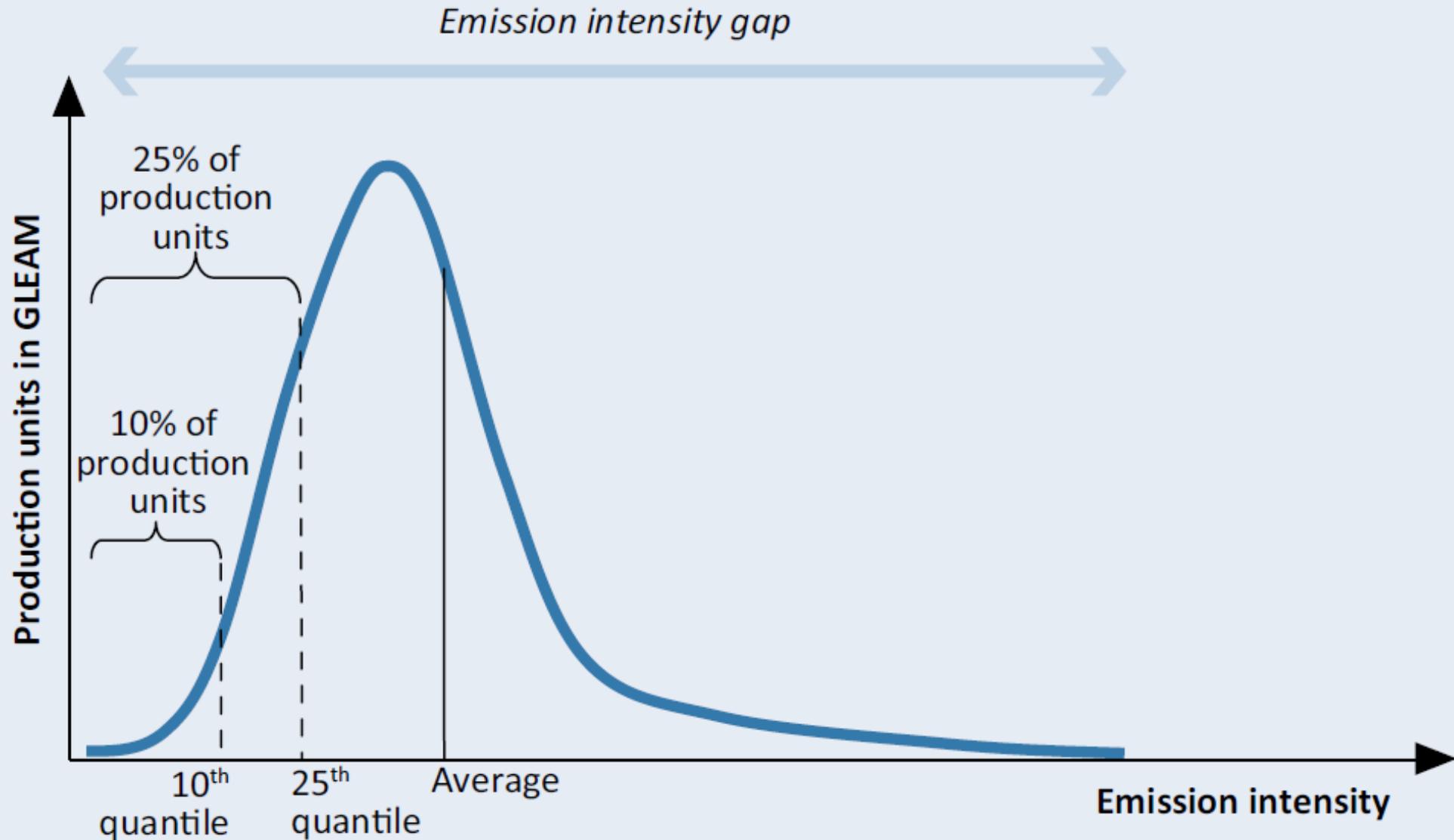
Overall Score

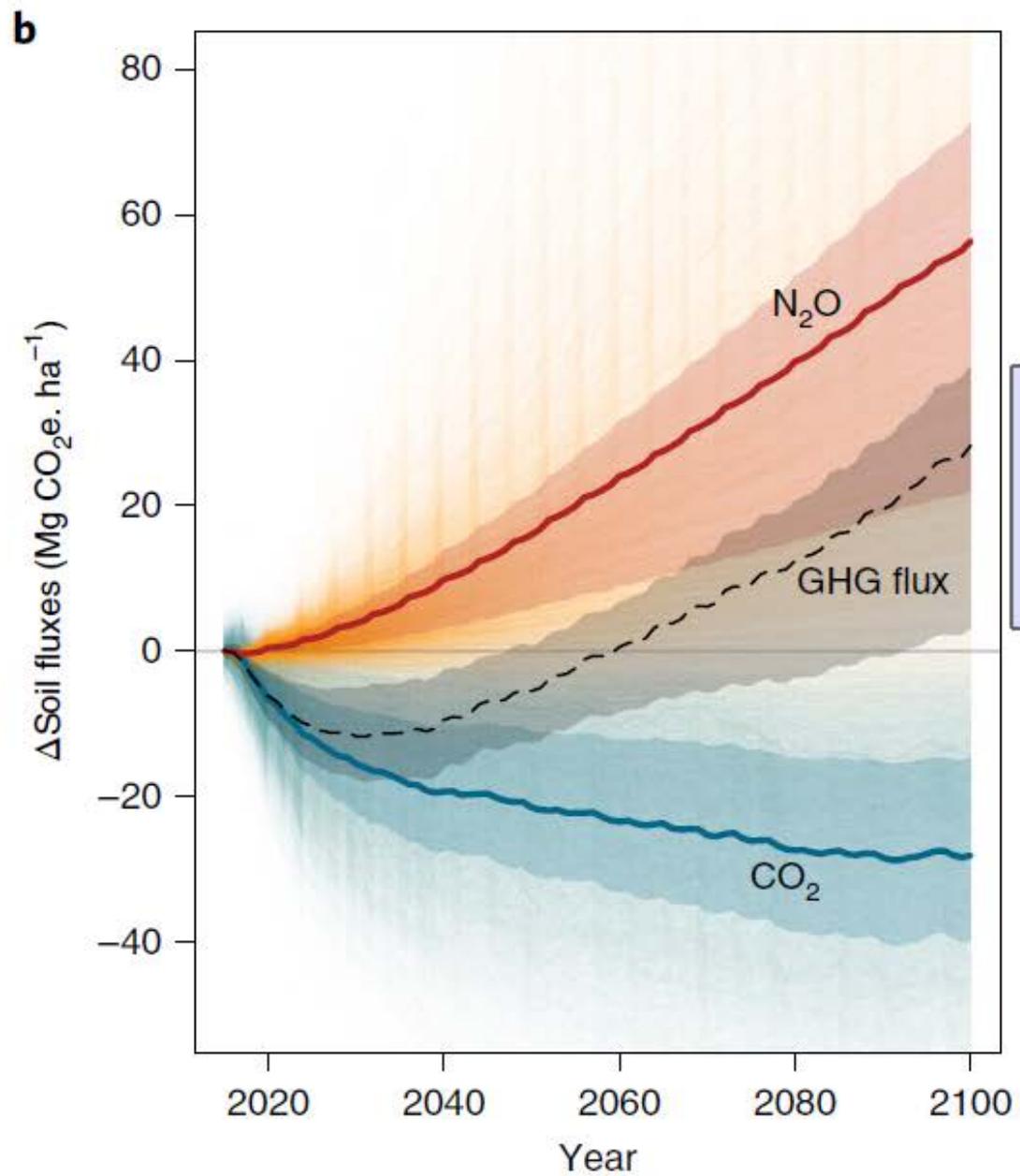
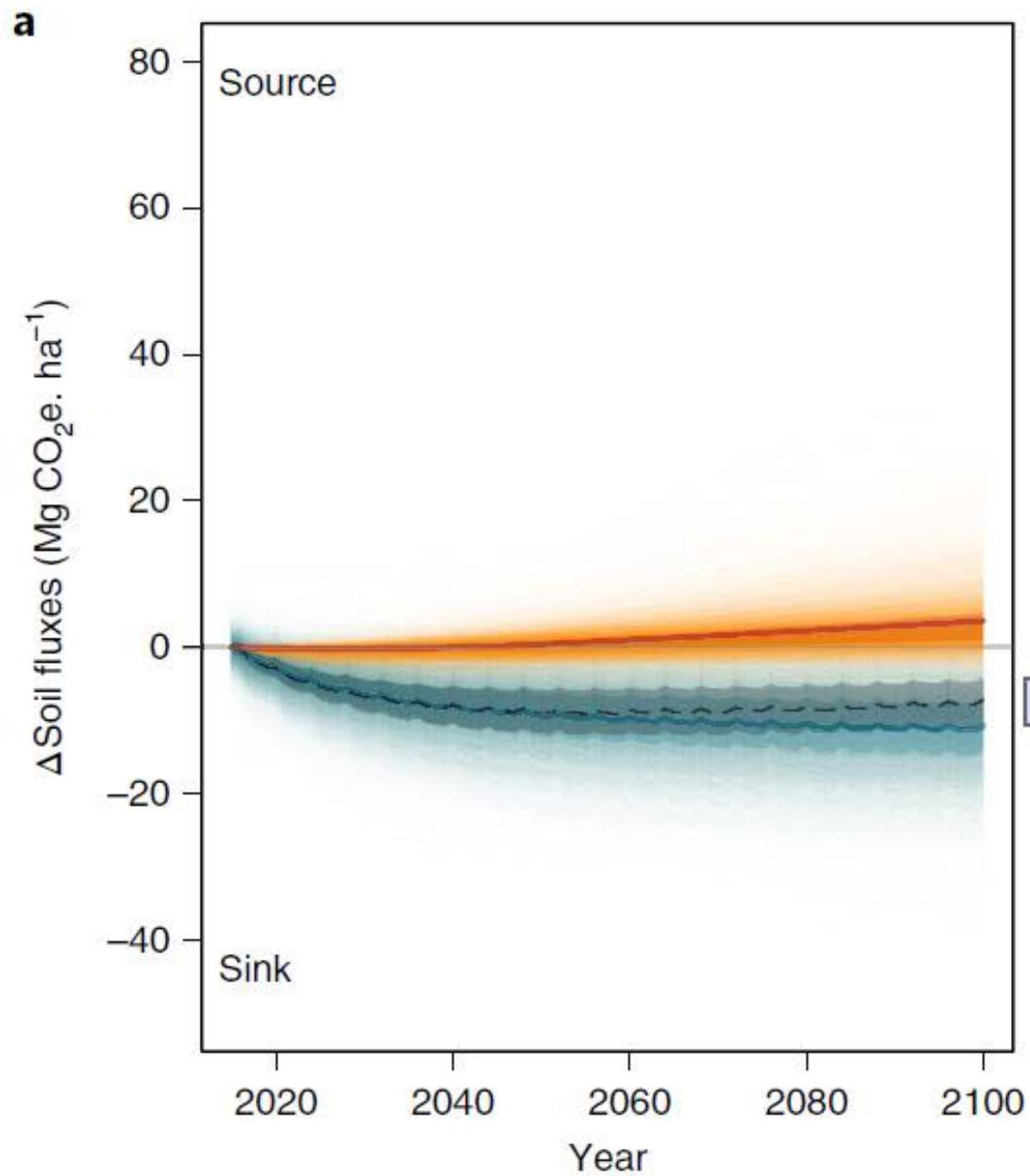


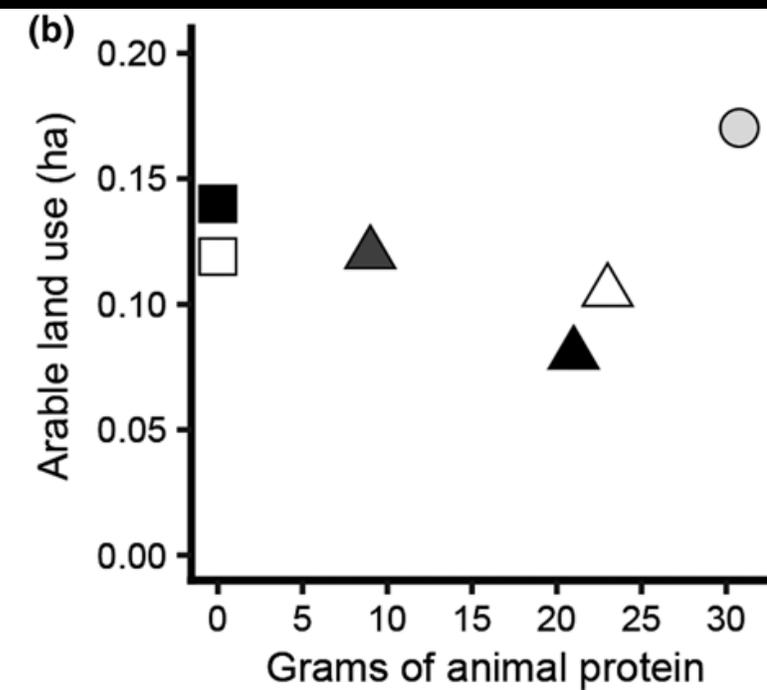
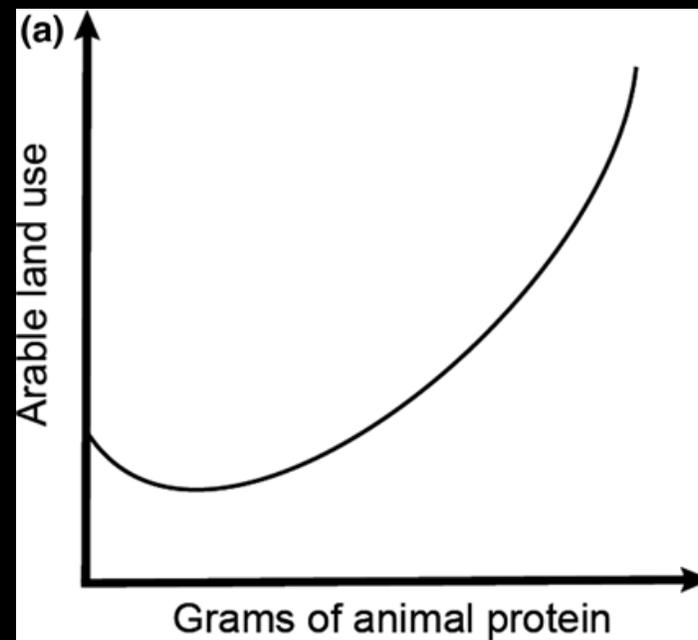
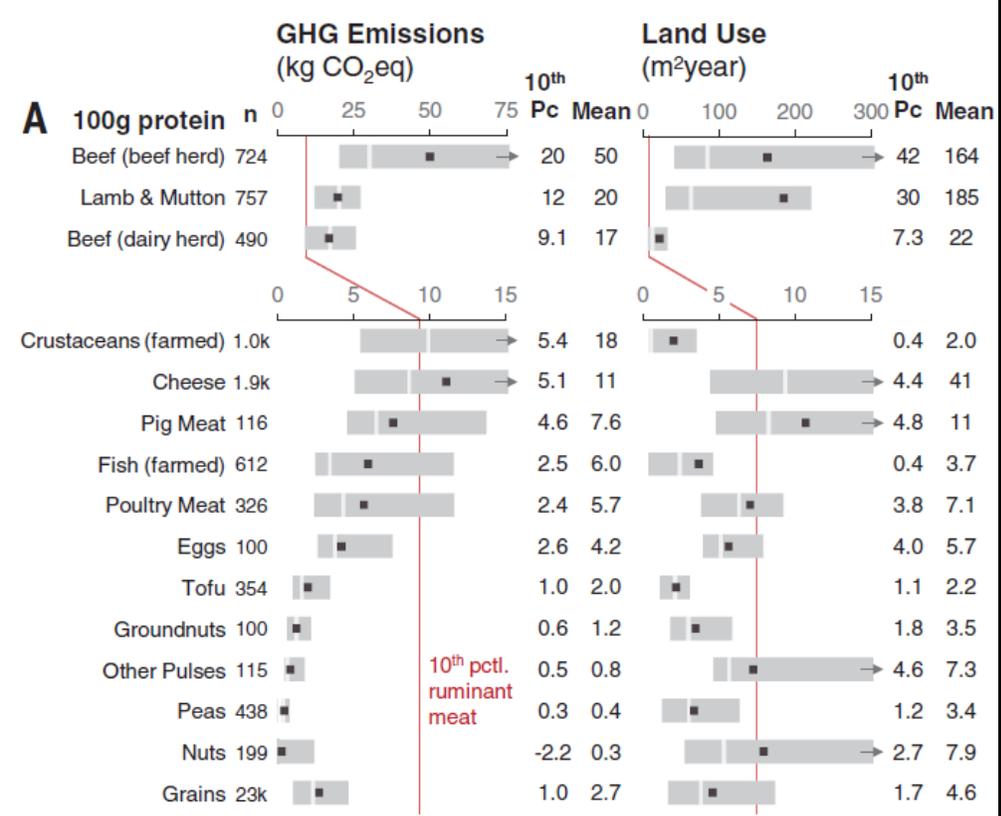




Schematic representation of emission intensity distribution and emission intensity gap, for a given commodity, within a region, climate zone and farming system







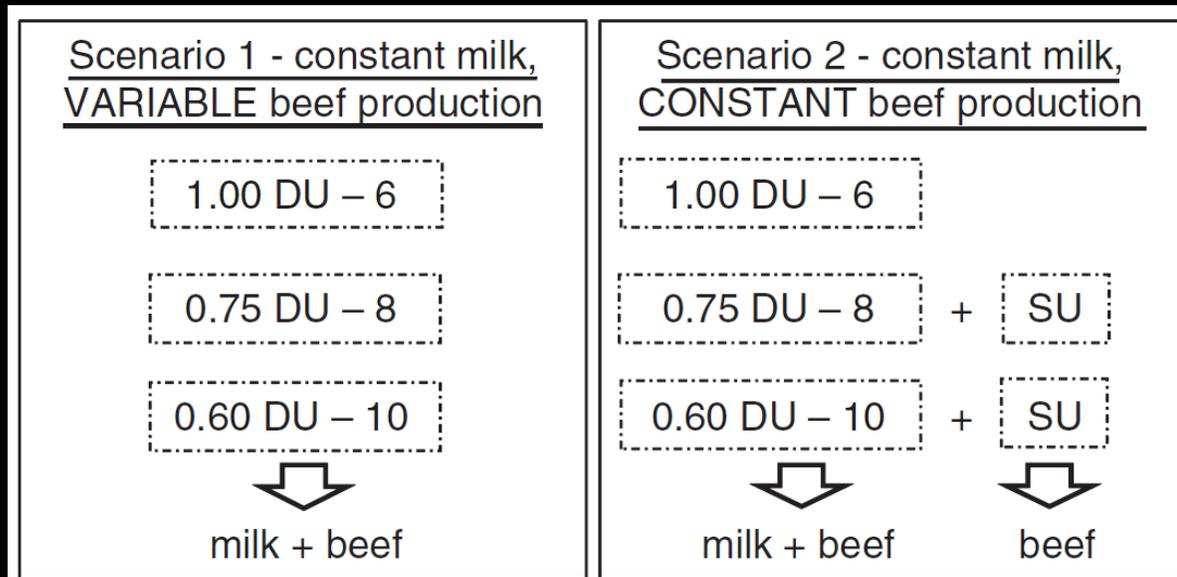


Figure 3 Considered scenarios in the modelling (DU = dairy cow production unit; SU = suckler cow production unit – see Figure 1).

- Search for the big leverage points

- Search for the big leverage points
- Make the food system smaller

Land use

Billion hectares

Land occupation:

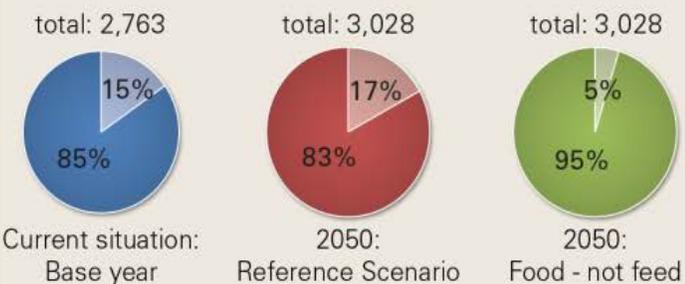
- Current situation: Base year
- 2050: Reference scenario
- 2050: Food - not feed



Diets

Energy intake

Kcal/cap/day



Protein intake

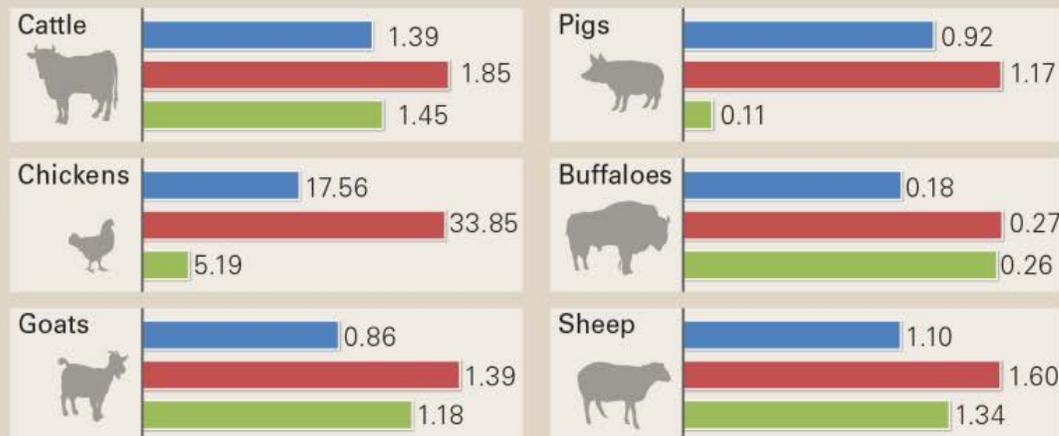
G Protein/cap/day



Livestock

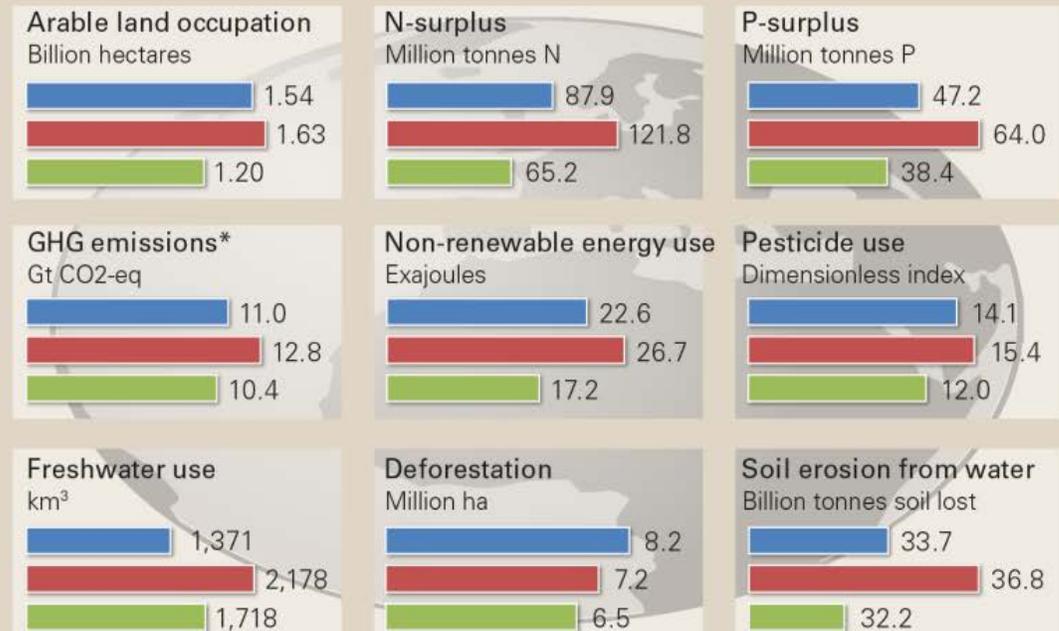
Billion animals

Current situation: Base year 2050: Reference Scenario 2050: Food - not feed



Environment

Current situation: Base year 2050: Reference Scenario 2050: Food - not feed



* GHG emissions include emissions from input provision, deforestation and organic soils.

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- Focus on N flows

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- Develop policies at landscape level

- Search for the big leverage points
- Make the food system smaller
- Focus on N flows
- Develop policies at landscape level
- Reduce transaction costs/complexity by building on robust statistical findings

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