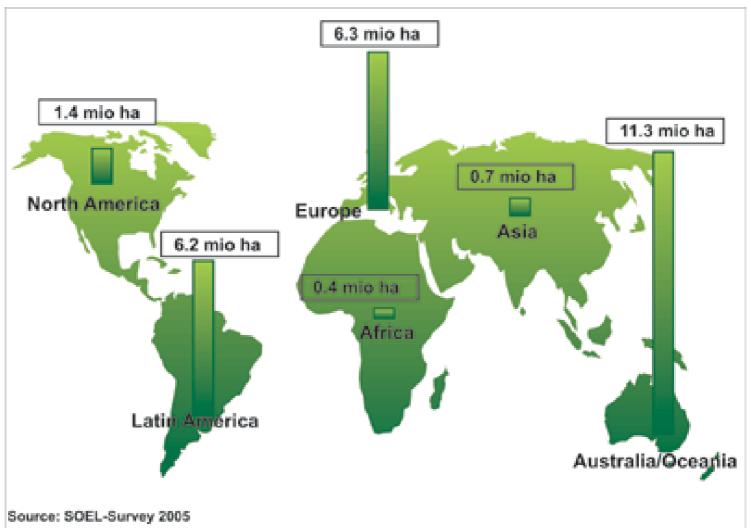
# Continued growth in Europe: Current trends in organic production

- Helga Willer, Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL)
- Presentation prepared for the BioFach Congress, 24.2.2005
  <a href="http://www.orgprints.org/2781">http://www.orgprints.org/2781</a>



#### Global Organic Agriculture: More than 26 million hectares



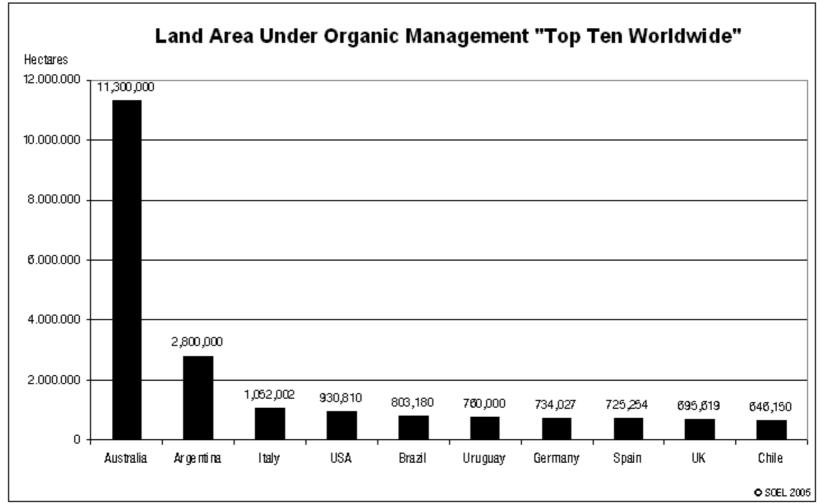








# The ten countries with the highest area under organic management



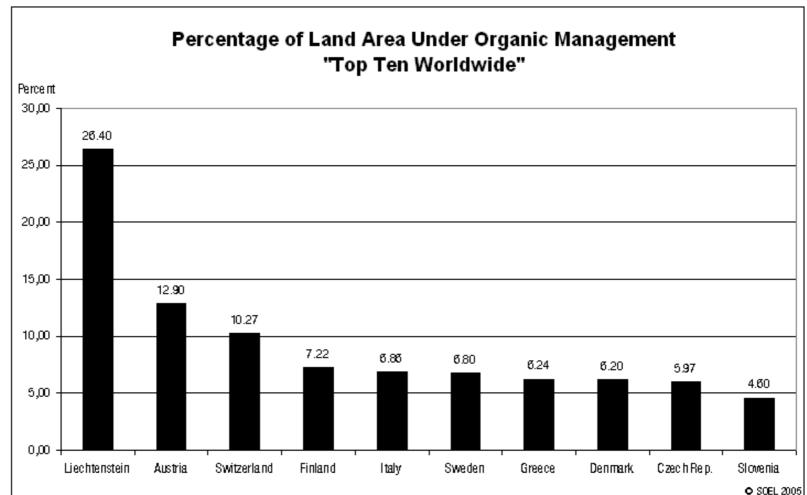








# The ten countries with the highest share of land under organic management





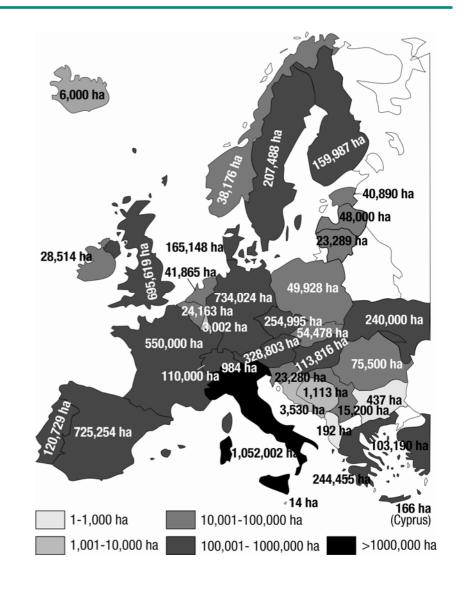






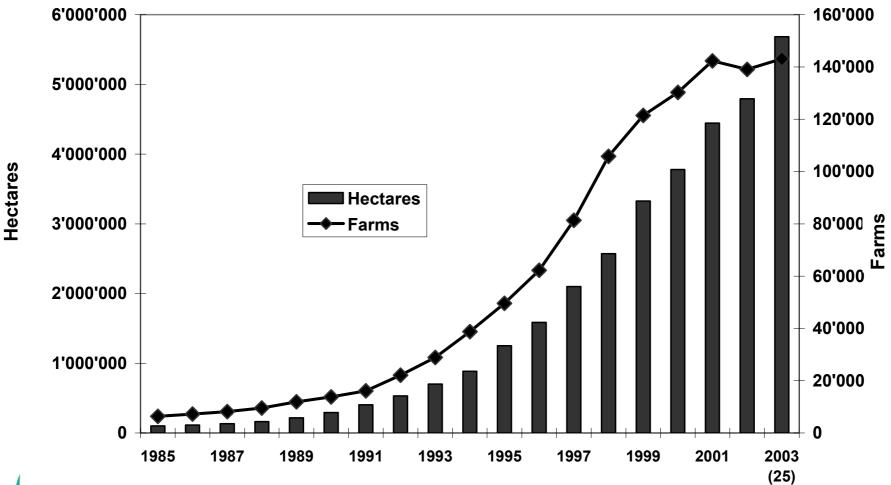
## **Europe**

- Europe6.3 million hectares, 170'000 farms
- EU (25) and EFTA; 31.12.20035.8 million hectares, 151'000 farms
- European Union (25); 31.12.2003 5.6 Million Hectares (=3.4 % of the UAA) Some 142 000 Farms (1.5 % of all farms)
- Reasons for Growth
  - EU-Enlargement
  - Market Growth
  - -Commitment of the private organic sector
  - Increased research activities
  - Action Plans & and other policy support





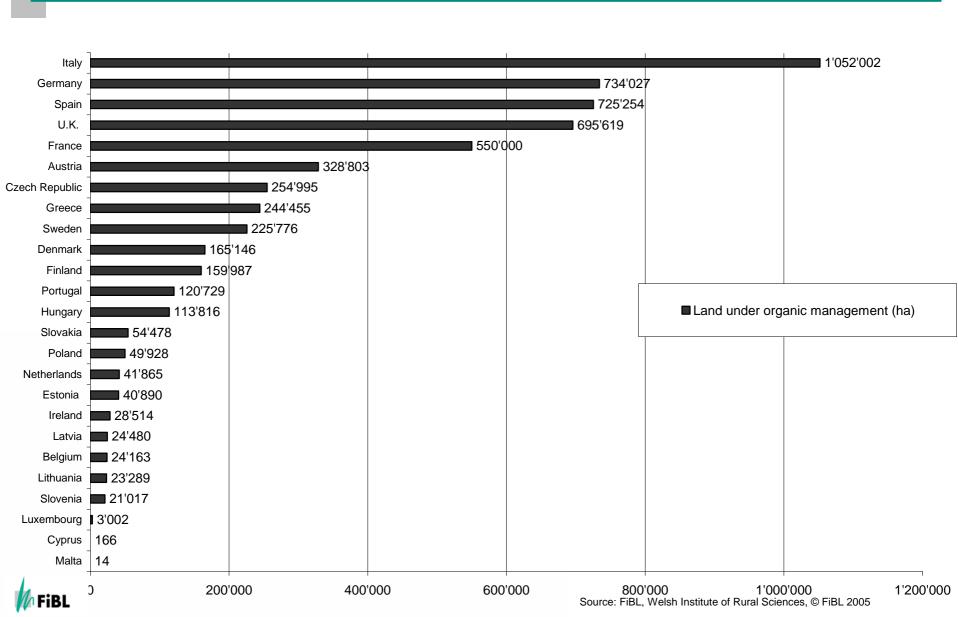
## Development of organic farming in the EU (1985-2003)



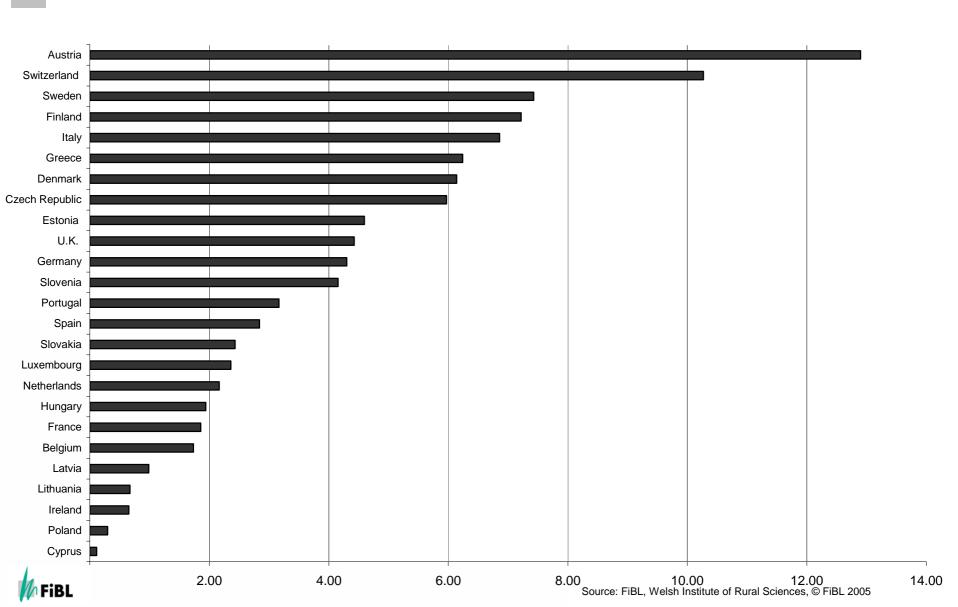


Source: Welsh Institute of Rural Sciences, SÖL, FiBL

### Organically managed area in the EU and CH, 31.12.2003



# Share of the Organic Area of the Agricultural Land (EU&CH; 31.12.2003)



# Changes 31.12.2002 - 31.12.2003

|                | 2002<br>(Mio. hectares) | 2003<br>(Mio. hectares)            | +/- (%)                        |  |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| European Union | Ca. 4.9 (EU 15)         | Ca. 5.6 (EU 25)<br>Ca. 5.1 (EU 15) | +14%(EU15→25)<br>+ 5 % (EU 15) |  |
| Italy          | 1.168                   | 1.052                              | -9.9                           |  |
| Spain          | 0.665                   | 0.725                              | 9.0                            |  |
| Slovakia       | 0.049                   | 0.054                              | 10.2                           |  |
| Germany        | 0.696                   | 0.734                              | 5.5                            |  |
| Switzerland    | 0.107                   | 0.110                              | 2.8                            |  |



## **New member states**

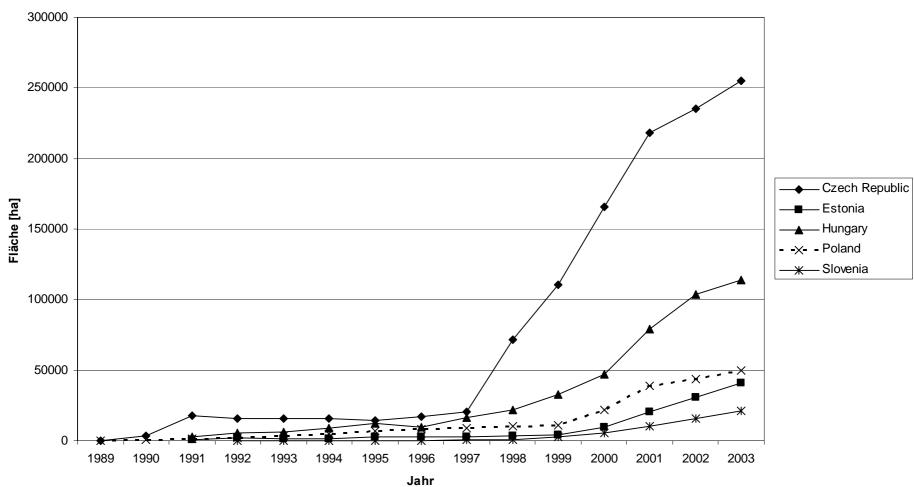
- EU Regulation 2092/91 fully implemented
- Imports & exports into / from other European countries now possible
- Better area based support for organic farming, doubling in the case of Poland
- Action Plans in the Czech Republic and in Estonia





### **Development of the Organic Area in selected CEE countries**

#### Entwicklung der Biofläche in ausgewählten MOEL





# **Expected Growth Rates in some CEE countries** 2003 -2004

|           | 2003   |     | 2004 (prov.) |     | +/-  |
|-----------|--------|-----|--------------|-----|------|
|           | ha     | %   | ha           | %   |      |
| Poland    | 49'928 | 0.3 | 75'000       | 0.5 | 50 % |
| Lithuania | 23'289 | 0.7 | 42'000       | 1.2 | 80 % |
| Latvia    | 24'480 | 1.0 | 48'000       | 2   | 96 % |
| Slovakia  | 54'478 | 2.4 | 60'000       | 3   | 10 % |



## **Outlook**

- Organic farming is continuing to expand, particularly in the new member states, due to policy support and a growing market
- Experts do not think, however, that growth in the new member states will have an immediate impact on the organic sector in the "old" EU
- Reduction of area based payments may slow down or invert growth in some parts of Europe, particularly in regions where farms are not producing for the market (Italy)



# FiBL Press Release on Organic Farming in Europe

> www.fibl.org > English > News > Press release of 22.2.2005

