



### Advancing organic farming through research, development and innovation

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#### To strengthen research & innovation for organics and other agroecological approaches that contribute to sustainable food and farming systems





#### A safe and just space for humanity





### Transforming food and farming systems by 2030

#### » Three narratives

- » Efficiency narrative
- » Consistency narrative
- » Sufficiency narrative



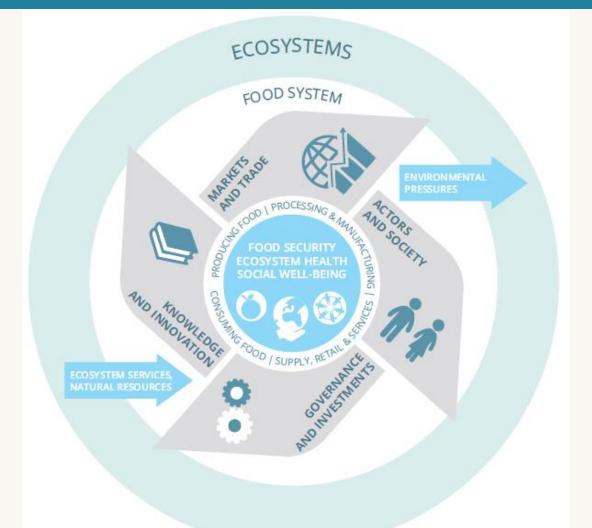
### Efficiency narrative: producing more with less





Source: http://precisionagricultu.re/producing-more-with-less/

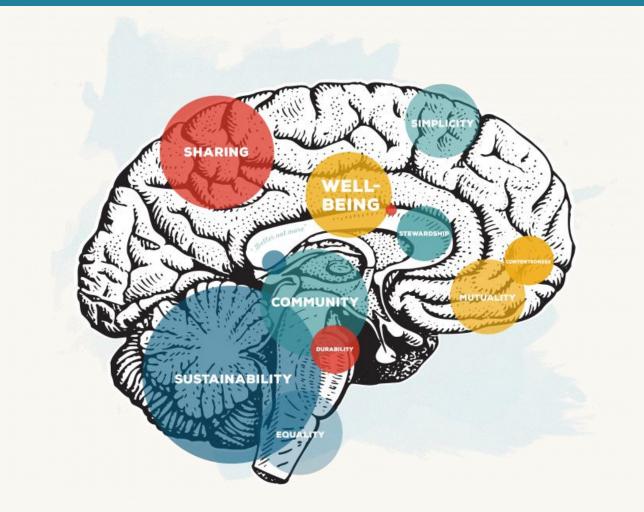
### Consistency narrative: respect boundaries of ecosystem



Source: EEA. 2016. Seafood in Europe — A food system approach for sustainability. European Enviornment Agency. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/309395500



#### Sufficiency narrative: avoid rebound effect





#### Diversified farming systems based on ecological approaches





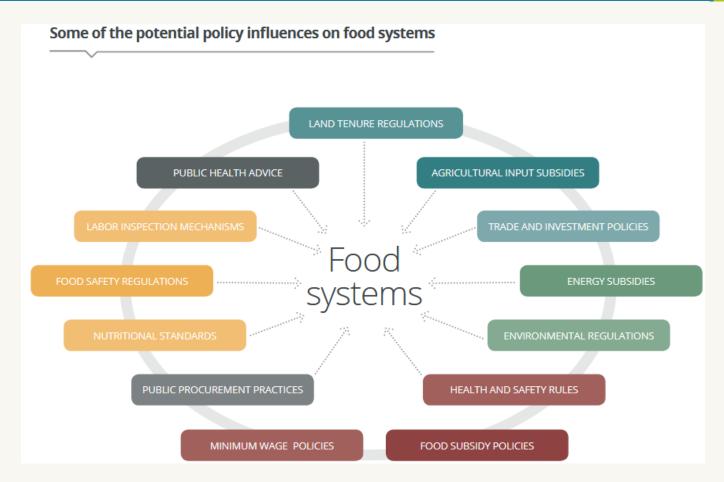
Source: IPES-Food. 2016. . From uniformity to diversity: a paradigm shift from industrial agriculture to diversified agroecological systems. The Global Alliance for the Future of Food and IPES-Food – Available at: http://www.ipes-food.org/images/Reports/UniformityToDiversity\_FullReport.pdf

TPorganics European Technology Platform Diversified farming systems based on ecological approaches Main research needs

- » Most organic research focuses on temperate zones
- » Need to combine local tradition with innovation for smallholder organic farming
- » Soil fertility building + tillage systems
- » Cultivars + breeds suitable for organic
- » Biocontrol + weeds
- » Aquaculture
- » Reduction of parasite pressure
- » Mastitis prevention and therapy methods



#### Redesign of food and agricultural policies



Source: IPES-Food. 2015. The new science of sustainable food systems. Overcoming Barriers to Food Systems Reform. The Global Alliance for the Future of Food and IPES-Food – Available at: http://www.ipesfood.org/images/Reports/IPES\_report01\_1505\_web\_br\_pages.pdf



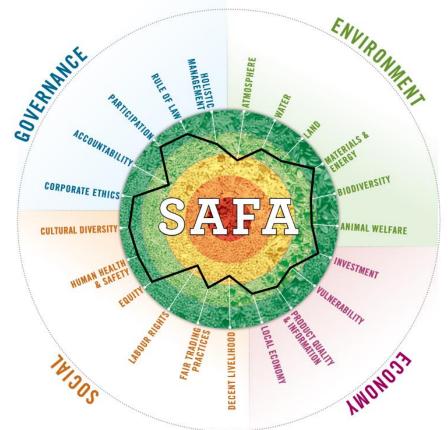
### Redesign of food and agricultural policies Main research needs

- » New policy mixes: sustainable food policies
- » Internalisation of external costs
  - » New calculations of food value linking costs to carbon/water demand
  - » New methods rewarding public goods provided by farmers
- » Research on possible communication methods to reach policy makers and consumers



#### Redesign of food and agricultural policies Indicators (example SAFA guidelines)

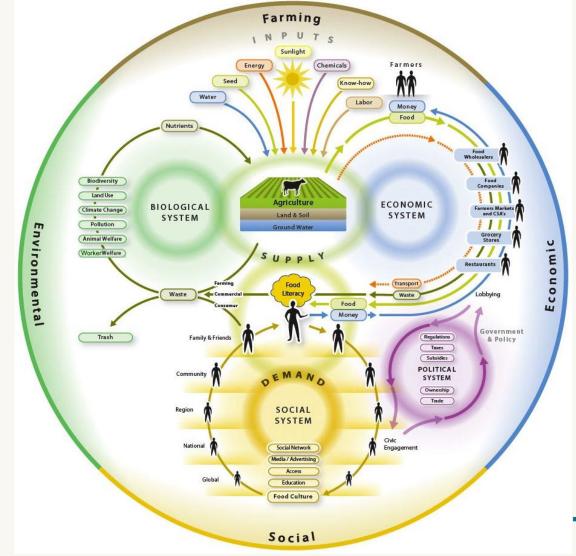
#### **EXAMPLE VISUALIZATION** OF THE SAFA PERFORMANCE OF AN ENTERPRISE





Source: FAO symposium "Towards Sustainable Food Systems" (2013)

### Sustainable food systems for sustainable consumption



Source: https://westoahu.hawaii. edu/ekamakanihou/wpcontent/uploads/2017/05 /Food-System.jpg



### Sustainable food systems for sustainable consumption Main research needs

- » Assessing factors of consumer trust in different regions
- » Sustainable diets
- » Development of sustainable packaging materials
- » Reduction of food waste
- » Small-scale processing technologies for tropical products
  - » Efficient cracking of indigenous nuts
  - » Solar drying



#### **Budget needed**

- » Less than one percent of the budget for food and farming research is spent on organic
- » There is a lack of funding for basic and applied projects
- » This hinders development of innovations by scientists and farm advisors.

Beintema, N., Stads, G.J. and Fuglie, K. (2012): ASTI Global Assessment of Agricultural R&D Spending. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC, Agricultural Science and Technology Indicators, Rome, Italy, Global Forum on Agricultural Research, Rome, Italy.



Continent	Research (million US\$)	Extension	Networks	Farmland (million hectares)	Share of total farmland (%)	Markets (billion US\$)	Challenges
Africa	~ 5	poor	poor	1.7	0.1	<0.1	big, poorly addressed
Asia	~ 20	poor	insufficient	4.0	0.2	6.9	big, poorly addressed
Europe	~ 180	moderate	moderate	12.7	2.5	33.0	addressed with some progress
Latin America	~ 20	insufficient	moderate	6.7	0.9	<0.1	big, poorly addressed
North America	~ 60	insufficient	moderate	3.0	0.7	42.8	addressed, but insufficient
Oceania	~ 5	poor	poor	22.8	5.4	1.2	big, poorly addressed
World	~ 290	poor	poor	50.9	1.1	84.0	big, poorly addressed

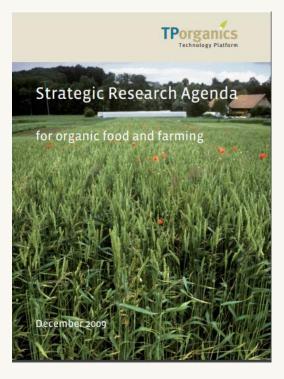


## Strategies to advance global organic agricultural research and innovation

- » Development of research methods appropriate for organic farming systems and practices,
- » A renewed partnership between farmers, farm advisors, scientists, and consumers
- » Integration of technological, social, and ecological dimensions of innovation



## Strategic Research and Innovation Agendas200920142019





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#### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

See you at Organic Innovation Days – November 2019

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### Knowledge exchange + picture of face to face knowledge exchange

